

# **Administrative Manual RULES OF PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE**

**Revised to Include Amendments Through  
December 9, 2015**



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**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

	<i>Page</i>
INTRODUCTION .....	1
ARTICLE 1      Comprehensive Plan.....	3
ARTICLE 2      Water Resources Program.....	5
ARTICLE 3      Project Review under Section 3.8 of the <i>Compact</i> .....	7
ARTICLE 4      ( <i>Reserved</i> ).....	17
ARTICLE 5      Appeals or Objections to Decisions of the Executive Director in Water Quality Cases.....	19
ARTICLE 6      Administrative and Other Hearings.....	23
ARTICLE 7      Penalties and Settlements in Lieu of Penalties .....	29
ARTICLE 8      Public Access to Records and Information .....	33
ARTICLE 9      General Provisions .....	41

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## Administrative Manual

### RULES OF PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE

#### INTRODUCTION

The ***Delaware River Basin Compact*** (“*Compact*”) requires the Commission to formulate and adopt a *Comprehensive Plan* and Water Resources Program. In addition, the *Compact* provides in Section 3.8 that no project having a substantial effect on the water resources of the Basin shall be undertaken unless it shall have been first submitted to and approved by the Commission. The Commission is required to approve a project whenever it finds and determines that such project would not substantially impair or conflict with the *Comprehensive Plan*. Section 3.8 further provides that the Commission shall provide by regulation for the procedure of submission, review and consideration of projects and for its determinations pursuant to Section 3.8.

The ***Comprehensive Plan*** consists of all public and those private projects and facilities which the Commission has directed to be included therein. It also includes those documents and policies which the Commission has determined should be included within the *Comprehensive Plan* as being needed to insure optimum planning, development, conservation, use, management and control of the water resources of the Delaware Basin to meet present and future needs. The *Comprehensive Plan* is subject to periodic review and revision as provided in Sections 3.2 and 13.1 of the *Compact*.

The ***Water Resources Program*** is based upon the *Comprehensive Plan*. It is required to be updated annually and to include a systematic presentation of the quantity and quality of water resources needs of the area to be served for such reasonably foreseeable period as the Commission may determine, balanced by existing and proposed projects required to satisfy such needs. The Commission's review and modification of the *Water Resources Program* is conducted pursuant to the provisions of Articles 3.2 and 13.2 of the *Compact*.

The Commission's ***Rules of Practice and Procedure*** govern the adoption and revision of the *Comprehensive Plan*, the *Water Resources Program*, the exercise of the Commission's authority pursuant to the provisions of Article 3.8 and other actions of the Commission mandated or authorized by the *Compact*.

These *Rules of Practice and Procedure* extend to the following areas of Commission responsibility and regulation:

- Article 1 – Comprehensive Plan
- Article 2 – Water Resources Program
- Article 3 – Project Review under Section 3.8 of the *Compact*
- Article 4 – (Reserved)
- Article 5 – Appeals or Objections to Decisions of the Executive Director in Water Quality Cases
- Article 6 – Administrative and Other Hearings
- Article 7 – Penalties and Settlements in Lieu of Penalties

Article 8 – Public Access to the Commission's Records and Information

Article 9 – General Provisions.

These rules are subject to Commission revision and modification from time to time as the Commission may determine. The Commission reserves the right to waive any Rule of Practice and Procedure it determines should not be applicable in connection with any matter requiring Commission action. All actions by the Commission, however, shall comply fully with the applicable provisions of the *Compact*.

## ARTICLE 1

### COMPREHENSIVE PLAN

**Section 2.1.1 Scope.** This article shall govern the submission, consideration, and inclusion of projects into the *Comprehensive Plan*.

**2.1.2 Concept of the Plan.** The *Comprehensive Plan* shall be adopted, revised and modified as provided in Sections 3.2 and 13.1 of the *Compact*. It is the Commission's responsibility to adopt the *Comprehensive Plan*, after consultation with water users and interested public bodies, for the immediate and long-range development and uses of the water resources of the Basin. The Plan shall include the public and private projects and facilities which the Commission determines are required for the optimum planning, development, conservation, utilization, management and control of the water resources of the Basin to meet present and future needs. In addition to the included projects and facilities, the *Comprehensive Plan* consists of the statements of policies, and programs that the Commission determines are necessary to govern the proper development and use of the River Basin. The documents within the *Comprehensive Plan* expressing the Commission's policies and programs for the future, including the means for carrying them out, may be set forth through narrative text, maps, charts, schedules, budgets and other appropriate means.

Specific projects and facilities and statements of policy and programs may be incorporated, deleted or modified from time to time to reflect changing conditions, research results and new technology. The degree of detail described in particular projects may vary depending upon the status of their development.

**2.1.3 Other Agencies.** Projects of the federal agencies affecting the water resources of the Basin, subject to the limitations in Section 1.4 of the *Compact*, shall be governed by Section 11.1 of the *Compact*. Projects of the signatory states, their political subdivisions and public corporations affecting the water resources of the Basin, shall be governed by the provisions of Section 11.2 of the *Compact*.

**2.1.4 Project Applications and Proposed Revisions and Changes.** Applications for inclusion of new public projects and the deletion or alteration of previously included public projects may be submitted by signatory parties and agencies or political subdivisions thereof. Owners or sponsors of privately owned projects may submit applications for the inclusion of new private projects and the deletion or alteration of previously included private projects in which the applicant has an interest. The Commission may also receive and consider proposals for changes and additions to the *Comprehensive Plan* which may be submitted by any agency of the signatory parties, or any interested person, organization, or group. Any application or proposal shall be submitted in such form as may be required by the Executive Director to facilitate consideration by the Commission.

Applications for projects shall include at least the following information:

- A. Purpose or purposes, including quantitative measures of physical benefit anticipated from the proposal;
- B. The location, physical features and total area required;
- C. Forecast of the cost or effect on the utilization of water resources;

- D. Relation to other parts of the existing *Comprehensive Plan*;
- E. A discussion of conformance with Commission policies included in the *Comprehensive Plan*; and
- F. A discussion of the alternatives considered.

**2.1.5 Review of Applications.** Following staff study, examination, and review of each project application, the Commission shall hold a public hearing upon notice thereon as provided in paragraph 14.4(b) of the *Compact* and may take such action on a project application as it finds to be appropriate.

**2.1.6 Proposed Revisions and Changes.** Proposals for changes and additions to the *Comprehensive Plan* submitted by any agency of the signatory parties or any interested person, organization or group shall identify the specific revision or change recommended. In order to permit adequate Commission consideration of any proposal, the Executive Director may require such additional information as may be needed. Review or consideration of such proposals shall be based upon the recommendation of the Executive Director and the further direction of the Commission.

**2.1.7 Further Action.** The Commission will review the *Comprehensive Plan* in its entirety at least once every six years from the date of the initial adoption of the *Comprehensive Plan* (March 28, 1962). Such review may include consideration of proposals submitted by the signatory parties, agencies or political subdivision thereof or other interested parties. The amendments, additions, and deletions adopted by the Commission will be compiled and the Plan as so revised shall be made available for public inspection.

**2.1.8 Public Projects under Article 11 of the *Compact*.**

- A. After a project of any federal, state or local agency has been included in the *Comprehensive Plan*, no further action will be required by the Commission or by the agency to satisfy the requirements of Article 11 of the *Compact*, except as the *Comprehensive Plan* may be amended or revised pursuant to the *Compact* and these regulations. Any project which is changed substantially from the project as described in the *Comprehensive Plan* will be deemed to be a new and different project for the purposes of Article 11 of the *Compact*. Whenever a change is made the sponsor shall advise the Executive Director who will determine whether the change is deemed substantial within the meaning of these regulations.
- B. Any public project not having a substantial effect on the water resources of the Basin, as defined in Article 3 of these regulations, may proceed without reference to Article 11 of the *Compact*.

**2.1.9 Custody and Availability.** The *Comprehensive Plan* shall be and remain in the custody of the Executive Director. The Plan, including all maps, charts, description and supporting data shall be and remain a public record open to examination during the regular business hours of the Commission, under such safeguards as the Executive Director may determine to be necessary to preserve and protect the Plan against loss, damage or destruction. Copies of the *Comprehensive Plan* or any part or parts thereof shall be made available by the Executive Director for public sale at a price covering the cost of production and distribution.



## ARTICLE 2

### WATER RESOURCES PROGRAM

**Section 2.2.1 Scope.** This article shall govern the submission, consideration and inclusion of projects into the *Water Resources Program*.

**2.2.2 Concept of the Program.** The *Water Resources Program*, as defined and described in Section 13.2 of the *Compact*, will be a reasonably detailed amplification of that part of the *Comprehensive Plan* which the Commission recommends for action within the ensuing six-year period. That part of the Program consisting of a presentation of the water resource needs of the Basin will be revised only at such intervals as may be indicated to reflect new findings and conclusions, based upon the Commission's continuing planning programs.

**2.2.3 Procedure.** Each project included in the *Water Resources Program* shall have been previously included in the *Comprehensive Plan*, except that a project may be added to both the Plan and the Program by concurrent action of the Commission. The project's sponsor shall furnish the following information prior to the inclusion of the project in the *Water Resources Program*:

- A. The *Comprehensive Plan* data brought up-to-date for the period of the *Water Resources Program*;
- B. Specific location and dimension of a structural project, and specific language of a standard, policy or other non-structural proposal;
- C. The plan of operation of a structural project;
- D. The specific effects of a non-structural project;
- E. Sufficient data to indicate a workable financial plan under which the project will be carried out; and
- F. A timetable for implementation.

**2.2.4 Preparation and Adoption.** The *Water Resources Program* will be prepared and considered by the Commission for adoption annually. Projects required to satisfy the Basin needs during the period covered by the Program may be classified as follows:

- A. **A-List:** This shall include public projects which require no further review, and inclusion in such list shall be deemed to be approved for the purposes of Section 3.8 of the *Compact*;
- B. **B-List:** This shall include public projects not included in the A-list and privately sponsored projects which are proposed or anticipated by the Commission.

**2.2.5 Alternatives for Public Projects.** Any public project which has been included in the *Comprehensive Plan* but is not on the "A" list of the current *Water Resources Program*, at the option of the sponsor, may be submitted for review and approval under Section 3.8 of the *Compact* in accordance with Article 3 of these regulations.

**2.2.6 Inventory of Other Projects.** Each *Water Resources Program* will include, for information purposes only, an inventory of projects approved during the previous year pursuant to Section 3.8 of the *Compact* but which are not part of the *Comprehensive Plan* or *Water Resources Program*.

## ARTICLE 3

### PROJECT REVIEW UNDER SECTION 3.8 OF THE *COMPACT*

**Section 2.3.1 Scope.** This article shall govern the submission and review of projects under Section 3.8 of the *Delaware River Basin Compact*.

**2.3.2 Concept of 3.8.** Section 3.8 is intended to protect and preserve the integrity of the *Comprehensive Plan*. This section of the *Compact* provides:

“No project having a substantial effect on the water resources of the basin shall hereafter be undertaken by any person, corporation or governmental authority unless it shall have been first submitted to and approved by the Commission, subject to the provisions of Sections 3.3 and 3.5. The Commission shall approve a project whenever it finds and determines that such project would not substantially impair or conflict with the *Comprehensive Plan* and may modify and approve as modified, or may disapprove any such project whenever it finds and determines that the project would substantially impair or conflict with such Plan. The Commission shall provide by regulation for the procedure of submission, review and consideration of projects, and for its determinations pursuant to this section. Any determination of the Commission hereunder shall be subject to judicial review in any court of competent jurisdiction.”

**2.3.3 Administrative Agreements.** The Executive Director is authorized and directed to enter into cooperative Administrative Agreements with federal and state regulatory agencies concerned with the review of projects under federal or state law as follows:

- A. To facilitate the submission and review of applications and the determinations required under Section 3.8 of the *Compact*;
- B. To avoid unnecessary duplication of staff functions and hearings required by law;
- C. For such other and different purposes as he may deem feasible and advantageous for the administration of the *Compact* or any other law.

**2.3.4 Submission of Project Required.** Any project which may have a substantial effect on the water resources of the Basin, except as provided in paragraph D. of this section, shall be submitted to the Commission for a determination as to whether the project impairs or conflicts with the *Comprehensive Plan*, as follows:

- A. Where the project is subject to review by a state or federal agency which has entered into an Administrative Agreement with the Commission, such project will be referred to the Commission in accordance with the terms of the Administrative Agreement, and appropriate instructions will be prepared and issued by the Executive Director for guidance of project sponsors and applicants.
- B. Where no other state or federal agency has jurisdiction to review and approve a project, or no Administrative Agreement is in force, the project sponsor shall apply directly to the Commission.

- C. Any project proposal, which may have a substantial effect on the water resources of the Basin, may be received and reviewed by the staff informally in conference with the project sponsor during the preliminary planning phase to assist the sponsor to develop the project in accordance with the Commission's requirements.
- D. Whenever a project sponsored by one of the signatory parties, or by any agency, political subdivision or public corporation thereof, has been included in the *Water Resources Program* in the "A List" classification, the project, to the extent of such inclusion and as described in the Program, shall be deemed approved for the purposes of Section 3.8 of the *Compact*.
- E. Whenever a project is subject to review and approval by the Commission under this section, there shall be no substantial construction activity thereon, including related preparation of land, unless and until the project has been approved by the Commission; provided, however, that this prohibition shall not apply to the drilling of wells for purposes of obtaining geohydrologic data, nor to in-plant control and pretreatment facilities for pollution abatement.

### **2.3.5 Classification of Projects for Review under Section 3.8 of the *Compact*.**

- A. Except as the Executive Director may specially direct by notice to the project owner or sponsor, or as a state or federal agency may refer under paragraph C. of this section, a project in any of the following classifications will be deemed not to have a substantial effect on the water resources of the Basin and is not required to be submitted under Section 3.8 of the *Compact*:
  - 1. The construction of new impoundments or the enlargement or removal of existing impoundments, for whatever purpose, when the storage capacity is less than 100 million gallons;
  - 2. A withdrawal from ground water for any purpose when the daily average gross withdrawal during any 30 consecutive day period does not exceed 100,000 gallons;
  - 3. A withdrawal from impoundments or running streams for any purpose when the daily average gross withdrawal during any 30 consecutive day period does not exceed 100,000 gallons;
  - 4. The construction of new domestic sewage treatment facilities or alteration or addition to existing domestic sewage treatment facilities when the design capacity of such facilities is less than a daily average rate of 10,000 gallons per day in the drainage area to Outstanding Basin Waters and Significant Resource Waters or less than 50,000 gallons per day elsewhere in the Basin; and all local sewage collector systems and improvements discharging into authorized trunk sewage systems;
  - 5. The construction of new facilities or alteration or addition to existing facilities for the direct discharge to surface or ground waters of industrial wastewater having design capacity of less than 10,000 gallons per day in the drainage area to Outstanding Basin Waters and Significant Resource Waters or less than 50,000 gallons per day elsewhere in the Basin; except where such wastewater contains toxic concentrations of waste materials;
  - 6. A change in land cover on major ground water infiltration areas when the amount of land that would be altered is less than three square miles;

7. Deepening, widening, cleaning or dredging existing stream beds or relocating any channel, and the placement of fill or construction of dikes, on streams within the Basin except the Delaware River and tidal portions of tributaries thereto, and streams draining more than one state;
8. Periodic maintenance dredging;
9. Encroachments on streams within the Basin caused by:
  - a. floating docks and anchorages and buoys and navigational aids;
  - b. temporary construction such as causeways, cofferdams and falsework required to facilitate construction on permanent structures;
10. Bridges and highways unless they would pass in or across an existing or proposed reservoir or recreation project area as designated in the *Comprehensive Plan*;
11. Liquid petroleum products pipelines and appurtenances designed to operate under pressures less than 150 psi; local electric distribution lines and appurtenances; local communication lines and appurtenances; local natural and manufactured gas distribution lines and appurtenances; local water distribution lines and appurtenances; and local sanitary sewer mains, unless such lines would involve significant disturbance of ground cover affecting water resources;
12. Electric transmission or bulk power system lines and appurtenances; major trunk communication lines and appurtenances; natural and manufactured gas transmission lines and appurtenances; major water transmission lines and appurtenances; unless they would pass in, on, under or across an existing or proposed reservoir or recreation project area as designated in the *Comprehensive Plan*; unless such lines would involve significant disturbance of ground cover affecting water resources;
13. Liquid petroleum products pipelines and appurtenances designed to operate under pressures of more than 150 psi, unless they would pass in, on, under or across an existing or proposed reservoir or recreation project area as designated in the *Comprehensive Plan*, or in, on, under or across any stream within the Basin; unless such lines would involve significant disturbance of ground cover affecting water resources;
14. Landfill projects, unless no state-level review and permit system is in effect; broad regional consequences are anticipated; or the standards or criteria used in state level review are not adequate to protect the water of the Basin for the purposes prescribed in the *Comprehensive Plan*;
15. Draining, filling or otherwise altering marshes or wetlands when the area affected is less than 25 acres; provided; however, that areas less than 25 acres shall be subject to Commission review and action (1) where neither a state nor a federal level review and permit system is in effect, and the Executive Director determines that a project is of major regional or interstate significance requiring action by the Commission, or (2) when a Commissioner or the Executive Director determines that the final action of a state or federal permitting agency may not adequately reflect the Commission's policy as to wetlands of the Basin. In the case of a project affecting less than 25 acres for which there has been issued a state or federal permit, a determination to undertake review and action by the Commission shall be made no later than 30 days following

notification of the Commission of such permit action. The Executive Director, with the approval of the Chairman, may at any time within the 30-day period inform any permit holder, signatory party or other interested party that the Commission will decline to undertake review and action concerning any such project;

16. The diversion or transfer of water from the Delaware River Basin (exportation) whenever the design capacity is less than a daily average rate of 100,000 gallons;
  17. The diversion or transfer of water into the Delaware River Basin (importation) whenever the design capacity is less than a daily average rate of 100,000 gallons except when the imported water is wastewater;
  18. The diversion or transfer of wastewater into the Delaware River Basin (importation) whenever the design capacity is less than a daily average rate of 50,000 gallons; and
  19. Temporary or short term projects determined to have non-substantial impact on the water resources of the Basin by the Executive Director.
- B. All other projects which have or may have a substantial effect on the water resources of the Basin shall be submitted to the Commission in accordance with these regulations for determination as to whether the project impairs or conflicts with the *Comprehensive Plan*. Among these are projects involving the following (except as provided in paragraph A. of this section):
1. Impoundment of water;
  2. Withdrawal of ground water;
  3. Withdrawal of water from impoundment or streams;
  4. Diversion of water into or out of the Basin;
  5. Deepening or widening of existing stream beds, channels, anchorages, harbors or turning basins, or the construction of new or enlarged channels, anchorages, harbors or turning basins, or the dredging of the bed of any stream or lake and disposal of the dredged spoil, when the nature or location of the project would affect the quantity or quality of ground or surface waters, or fish and wildlife habitat;
  6. Discharge of pollutants into surface or ground waters of the Basin;
  7. Facilities designed to intercept and transport sewage to a common point of discharge; and pipelines and electric power and communication lines;
  8. Facilities for the direct discharge to surface or ground waters of industrial wastewater;
  9. Projects that substantially encroach upon the stream or upon the 100-year flood plain of the Delaware River or its tributaries;
  10. Change in land cover on major ground water infiltration areas;
  11. Hydroelectric power projects, including pumped storage projects;

12. Projects or facilities of federal, state and local agencies such as highways, buildings and other public works and improvements, affecting the water and related land resources of the Basin;
  13. Draining, filling or otherwise altering marshes or wetlands;
  14. Regional wastewater treatment plans developed pursuant to the Federal Water Pollution Control Act;
  15. Landfills and solid waste disposal facilities affecting the water resources of the Basin;
  16. State and local standards of flood plain regulation;
  17. Electric generating or cogenerating facilities designed to consumptively use in excess of 100,000 gallons per day of water during any 30-day period; and
  18. Any other project that the Executive Director may specially direct by notice to the project sponsor or land owner as having a potential substantial water quality impact on waters classified as Special Protection Waters.
- C. Whenever a state or federal agency determines that a project falling within an excluded classification (as defined in paragraph A. of this section) may have a substantial effect on the water resources of the Basin, such project may be referred by the state or federal agency to the Commission for action under these Rules.
- D. Except as otherwise provided by Section 2.3.8 the sponsor shall submit an application for review and approval of a project included under paragraph B. above through the appropriate agency of a signatory party. Such agency will transmit the application or a summary thereof to the Executive Director, pursuant to Administrative Agreement, together with available supporting materials filed in accordance with the practice of the agency of the signatory party.

**2.3.5.1 Water Supply Projects - Conservation Requirements.** Maximum feasible efficiency in the use of water is required on the part of water users throughout the Basin. Effective September 1, 1981 applications under Section 3.8 of the *Compact* for new water withdrawals subject to review by the Commission shall include and describe water-conserving practices and technology designed to minimize the use of water by municipal, industrial and agricultural users, as provided in this section.

- A. Applications for approval of new withdrawal from surface or ground water sources submitted by a municipality, public authority or private water works corporation whose total average withdrawals exceed one million gallons per day shall include or be in reference to a program prepared by the applicant consisting of the following elements:
1. Periodic monitoring of water distribution and use, and establishment of a systematic leak detection and control program;
  2. Use of the best practicable water-conserving devices and procedures by all classes of users in new construction or installations, and provision of information to all classes of existing users concerning the availability of water-conserving devices and procedures; and



3. A contingency plan including use priorities and emergency conservation measures to be instituted in the event of a drought or other water shortage condition. Contingency plans of public authorities or private water works corporations shall be prepared in cooperation with, and made available to, all municipalities in the area affected by the contingency plan, and shall be coordinated with any applicable statewide water shortage contingency plans.
- B. Programs prepared pursuant to subsection A. of this section shall be subject to any applicable limitations of public utility regulations of the signatory party in which the project is located.
- C. Applications for approval of new industrial or commercial water withdrawals from surface or ground water sources in excess of an average of one million gallons per day shall contain (1) a report of the water-conserving procedures and technology considered by the applicant, and the extent to which they will be applied in the development of the project; and (2) a contingency plan including emergency conservation measures to be instituted in the event of a drought or other water shortage. The report and contingency plan shall estimate the impact of the water conservation measures upon consumptive and non-consumptive water use by the applicant.
- D. Applications for approval of new agricultural irrigation water withdrawals from surface or ground water sources in excess of one million gallons per day shall include a statement of the operating procedure or equipment to be used by the applicant to achieve the most efficient method of application of water and to avoid waste.
- E. Reports, programs and contingency plans required under this section shall be submitted by the applicant as part of the permit application to the state agency having jurisdiction over the project, or directly to the Commission in those cases where the project is not subject to the jurisdiction of a state agency. State agencies having jurisdiction over a project that is subject to the provisions of this section shall determine the adequacy and completeness of the applicant's compliance with these requirements and shall advise the Commission of their findings and conclusions.

**2.3.6 Sequence of Approval.** A project will be considered by the Commission under Section 3.8 of the *Compact* either before or after any other state or federal review, in accordance with the provisions of the Administrative Agreement applicable to such project.

**2.3.7 Form of Referral by State or Federal Agency.** Upon approval by any state or federal agency of any project reviewable by the Commission under these regulations, if the project has not prior thereto been reviewed and approved by the Commission, such agency shall refer the project for review under Section 3.8 of the *Compact* in such form and manner as shall be provided by Administrative Agreement.

- A. The Commission will rely on the appropriate agency in each state to review and regulate the potability of all public water supplies. Applications before the Commission should address the impact of the withdrawal, use and disposal of water on the water resources of the Basin.
- B. The Commission will rely on signatory party reviews as much as possible and generally the Commission will not review the performance standards of individual components of treatment processes but will require compliance with all policies in the *Comprehensive Plan* including all applicable Water Quality Standards.



**2.3.8 Form of Submission of Projects not requiring Prior Approval by State or Federal Agencies.** Where a project does not require approval by any other state or federal agency, or where such approval is required but an Administrative Agreement is not in force, the project shall be submitted directly to the Commission for review and determination of compatibility with the *Comprehensive Plan*, in such form of application, with such supporting documentation, as the Executive Director may reasonably require for the administration of the provisions of the *Compact*. These shall include without limitation thereto:

- A. **Exhibits to Accompany Application.** The application shall be accompanied by the following exhibits:
  - 1. abstract of proceedings authorizing project, where applicable;
  - 2. general map showing specific location and dimension of a structural project, or specific language of a standard or policy in the case of a non-structural proposal;
  - 3. section of the United States Geological Survey topographic map showing the territory and watershed affected;
  - 4. maps, drawings, specifications and profiles of any proposed structures, or a description of the specific effects of a non-structural project;
  - 5. written report of the applicant's engineer showing the proposed plan of operation of a structural project;
  - 6. map of any lands to be acquired or occupied;
  - 7. estimate of the cost of completing the proposed project, and sufficient data to indicate a workable financial plan under which the project will be carried out; and
  - 8. analyses and conclusions of regional water supply and wastewater investigations.
- B. **Letter of Transmittal.** The application shall be accompanied by a letter of transmittal in which the applicant shall include a list of all enclosures, the names and addresses to which communications may be directed to the applicant, and the names and addresses of the applicant's engineer and counsel, if any.
- C. Unless otherwise ordered by the Commission, two copies of the application and accompanying papers shall be filed. If any application is contested, the Commission may require additional copies of the application and all accompanying papers to be furnished by the applicant. In such cases, certified copies or photographic prints or reproductions may be used.

### **2.3.9 Informal Conferences and Emergencies.**

- A. Whenever the Executive Director shall deem necessary, or upon request of the applicant, an informal conference may be scheduled to explain, supplement or review an application.
- B. In the event of an emergency requiring immediate action to protect the public interest or to avoid substantial and irreparable injury to any private person or property, and the circumstances do not permit a review, hearing and determination in the regular course of these regulations, the Executive Director with the approval of the Chairman of the Commission may issue an emergency certificate authorizing an applicant to take such action

as the Executive Director may deem necessary and proper in the circumstances, pending review, hearing and determination by the Commission as otherwise required in these regulations.

### 2.3.10 Limitation of Approval.

- A. Approval by the Commission under these regulations shall expire three years from the date of Commission action unless prior thereto the sponsor has expended substantial funds (in relation to the cost of the project) in reliance upon such approval. An approval may be extended or renewed by the Commission upon application.
- B. Any application that remains dormant (no proof of active pursuit of approvals) for a period of three years from date of receipt, shall be automatically terminated. Any renewed activity following that date will require submission of a new application.

### 2.3.11 One Permit Program.

- A. **Purpose.** The purpose of the One Permit Program set forth in this Section is to provide the opportunity for the environmental agency and/or other administrative agency of a Signatory Party (“Signatory Party Agency”) and the Commission to coordinate and collaborate in the administration of a single process for the review and adjudication of projects. The One Permit Program allows the Signatory Party Agency and Commission to incorporate requirements and determinations of both entities in a single permit or other approval instrument, pursuant to a duly adopted Administrative Agreement under subsection 2.3.11.D.
- B. **Scope.** This Section applies to all projects that: (1) are reviewable under the Compact; (2) meet the thresholds for review set forth in Section 2.3.5 of these Rules of Practice and Procedure; (3) are subject to review by a Signatory Party Agency under its own statutory authorities; and (4) are within regulatory programs that have been identified in a duly adopted Administrative Agreement between the Commission and a Signatory Party Agency under this Section 2.3.11 of the Rules. For any project that requires an approval under the Compact that is outside the scope of the Signatory Party Agency’s approval issued in accordance with an Administrative Agreement under this Section, the project sponsor shall apply to the Commission in accordance with procedures established by the Commission.
- C. **Regulatory Programs.** Regulatory programs eligible for administration under the One Permit Program may include but are not limited to those concerning: Basin discharges, Basin water withdrawals, and Basin flood plain requirements.
- D. **Procedure.** The categories of projects covered and the procedures for processing applications under the One Permit Program shall be set forth in one or more Administrative Agreements between the Commission and the Signatory Party Agency that have been adopted by the Commission following a duly noticed public hearing and are in form and substance acceptable to the Commission and the Signatory Party Agency, consistent with the following:
  - 1. Except as provided in subsections 2.3.11.B. and E. of these Rules or in an Administrative Agreement that has been duly executed by the Commission and the Signatory Party Agency under this Section, an application for initial approval, renewal or revision of any project subject to the One Permit Program shall be filed only with the Signatory Party Agency.

2. To enable the Commission to compile and make available to the public a current list of pending applications for projects within the Basin subject to Commission jurisdiction, the Signatory Party Agency shall notify the Commission at least monthly of applications the Signatory Party has received during the preceding month that may be eligible for review under the One Permit Program.
  3. For those categories of projects identified in the Administrative Agreement as requiring Commission input, the Commission staff shall provide the Signatory Party Agency with such input, including where specified by the Administrative Agreement, a recommendation as to any conditions of approval that may be necessary or appropriate to include in the project review determination under § 3.8 of the Compact as to those regulatory programs identified in an Administrative Agreement in accordance with paragraph B above.
  4. Unless the Signatory Party Agency disapproves the project or the Administrative Agreement provides for separate Commission action under § 3.8 of the Compact, the Signatory Party Agency shall make the project review determination under § 3.8 of the Compact, as specified in the Administrative Agreement, as to the regulatory program covered by the Signatory Party Agency's approval and include the determination and any associated conditions of approval within the permit or other approval instrument that it issues to the project sponsor. If in accordance with the applicable Administrative Agreement the determination under § 3.8 of the Compact is made by the Commission, the Signatory Party Agency may include the determination together with any associated conditions of approval in its permit or other approval instrument covering the project.
  5. The Commission will maintain on its website a list of all projects being administered pursuant to the Program.
- E. **Comprehensive Plan Projects.** Articles 11 and 13 of the Compact require certain projects to be included in the Comprehensive Plan. To add a project not yet included in the Comprehensive Plan, the project sponsor shall submit a separate application to the Commission. If following its review and public hearing the Commission approves the addition of the project to the Comprehensive Plan, the Commission's approval will include such project requirements as are necessary under the Compact and Commission regulations. All other project approvals that may be required from the Signatory Party Agency or the Commission under regulatory programs administered pursuant to this Section may be issued through the One Permit Program. An application for renewal or modification of a project in the Comprehensive Plan that does not change the project so substantially as to render it a new and different project may be submitted only to the Signatory Party Agency unless otherwise specified in the Administrative Agreement.
- F. **Retention of Commission Review and Enforcement Authorities.** Notwithstanding any other provision of this Section 2.3.11, any Commissioner or the Executive Director may designate for Commission review any project that is reviewable under the Compact. Nothing in this Section 2.3.11 shall limit the authority of the Commission to exercise its review authority under the Compact and applicable Commission regulations. Similarly, although Administrative Agreements executed pursuant to this Section may include collaborative and cooperative compliance and enforcement procedures, nothing in this Section 2.3.11 shall limit the authority of the Commission to exercise its enforcement authority under the Compact and applicable regulations.

- G. **Exhaustion of Signatory Party Administrative Remedies Prerequisite to Appeal.** Before commencing an action in a court of appropriate jurisdiction challenging any final action taken by a Signatory Party Agency under this Section 2.3.11, the appellant must first exhaust its administrative remedies under the law of the Signatory Party whose agency issued the decision at issue.
- H. **Fees.** The Commission shall establish and maintain a schedule of fees for any or all of the services it renders pursuant to this Section 2.3.11. Unless and until a different schedule is established, the applicable fee(s) for Commission services rendered pursuant to this Section shall be those set forth in DRBC Resolution No. 2009-2 for the review and renewal of project approvals. Project sponsors shall pay such fees, if any, directly to the Commission in accordance with the then-current schedule and applicable rules.
- I. **Effect of One Permit Program on Commission Dockets.**
1. Unless the Executive Director or Commission otherwise directs, if a docket holder submits, or has submitted, a timely application to a Signatory Party Agency for a project subject to review under an Administrative Agreement duly adopted under Section 2.3.11.D., the most recent docket for the project shall, upon expiration, be deemed administratively continued until final action is taken in accordance with paragraph I.2 below.
  2. Unless the Executive Director or Commission otherwise directs, upon a Signatory Party Agency's final action on an application for a project subject to the One Permit Program, (i) any existing or administratively continued docket for such project shall terminate as to all of its provisions and conditions that pertain to regulatory programs administered by the Signatory Party Agency under the Administrative Agreement ("the Covered Programs"); and (ii) the docket shall continue in effect as to any provisions and conditions not pertaining only to Covered Programs, including, as applicable, the incorporation of the project in the Commission's Comprehensive Plan.
- J. **Modification of Rules of Practice and Procedure to Conform to this Section.** Any project subject to review under an Administrative Agreement duly adopted under Section 2.3.11.D., shall be governed by this Section 2.3.11 and not Sections 2.1.4, 2.1.5, 2.1.6, 2.1.8, 2.3.4 A, C and E, 2.3.6, 2.3.7 and Article 6 where they are inconsistent with the procedures provided in this Section.
- K. **No Interference with Supreme Court Decree.** In accordance with Sections 3.3(a) and 3.5 of the Compact, nothing in this Section 2.3.11 shall grant the authority to any Signatory Party Agency to impair, diminish or otherwise adversely affect the diversions, compensating releases, rights, conditions, obligations and provisions for administration thereof provided in the United States Supreme Court decree in *New Jersey v. New York*, 347 U.S. 995 (1954) ("Decree"). Any such action shall be taken only by the Commission with the unanimous consent of the parties to the Decree or upon unanimous consent of the members of the Commission following a declaration of a state of emergency in accordance with Section 3.3(a) of the Compact.

**ARTICLE 4**  
*(Reserved)*

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## ARTICLE 5

### APPEALS OR OBJECTIONS TO DECISIONS OF THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR IN WATER QUALITY CASES

**Section 2.5.1 Scope.** This article shall apply to the review, hearing and decision of objections and issues arising as a result of administrative actions and decisions taken or rendered by the Executive Director under the Basin Regulations. Any hearings shall be conducted pursuant to the provisions of Article 6.

**2.5.2 Notice and Request for Hearing.** The Executive Director shall serve notice of an action or decision by him under the Basin Regulations by personal service or certified mail, return receipt requested. The affected discharger shall be entitled (and the notice of action or decision shall so state) to show cause at a Commission hearing why such action or decision should not take effect. A request for such a hearing shall be filed with the Secretary of the Commission not more than 30 days after service of the Executive Director's determination. Failure to file such a request within the time limit shall be deemed to be an acceptance of the Executive Director's determination and a waiver of any further hearing.

**2.5.3 Form of Request.** A request for a hearing may be informal but shall indicate the name of the individual and the address to which an acknowledgment may be directed. It may be stated in such detail as the objector may elect. The request shall be deemed filed only upon receipt by the Commission.

Whenever the Executive Director determines that the request for a hearing is insufficient to identify the nature and scope of the objection, or that one or more issues may be resolved, reduced or identified by such action, he may require the objector to prepare and submit to the Commission, within such reasonable time (not less than 30 days) as he may specify, a technical report of the facts relating to the objection prior to the scheduling of the hearing. The report shall be required by notice in writing served upon the objector by certified mail, return receipt requested, addressed to the person or entity filing the request for hearing at the place indicated in the request.

#### **2.5.4 Form and Contents of Report.**

A. **Generally.** A request for a report under this article may require such information and the answers to such questions as may be reasonably pertinent to the subject of the action or determination under consideration.

B. **Waste Loading.** In cases involving objections to an allocation of the assimilative capacity of a stream, wasteload allocation for a point source, or load allocation for a new point source, the report shall be signed and verified by a technically qualified person having personal knowledge of the facts stated therein, and shall include such of the following items as the Executive Director may require:

1. A specification with particularity of the ground or grounds for the objection; and failure to specify a ground for objection prior to the hearing shall foreclose the objector from thereafter asserting such a ground at the hearing;
2. A description of industrial processing and waste treatment operational characteristics and outfall configuration in such detail as to permit an evaluation of the character, kind and quantity of the discharges, both treated and untreated, including the physical,

- chemical and biological properties of any liquid, gaseous, solid, radioactive, or other substance composing the discharge in whole or in part;
3. The thermal characteristics of the discharges and the level of heat in flow;
  4. Information in sufficient detail to permit evaluation in depth of any in-plant control or recovery process for which credit is claimed;
  5. The chemical and toxicological characteristics including the processes and/or indirect discharges which may be the source of the chemicals or toxicity;
  6. An analysis of all the parameters that may have an effect on the strength of the waste or impinge upon the water quality criteria set forth in the Basin Regulations, including a determination of the rate of biochemical oxygen demand and the projection of a first-stage carbonaceous oxygen demand;
  7. Measurements of the waste as closely as possible to the processes where the wastes are produced, with the sample composited either continually or at frequent intervals (one-half hour or, where permitted by the Executive Director, one hour periods), so as to represent adequately the strength and volume of waste that is discharged; and
  8. Such other and additional specific technical data as the Executive Director may reasonably consider necessary and useful for the proper determination of a wasteload allocation.

**2.5.5 Protection of Trade Secrets; Confidential Information.** No person shall be required in such report to divulge trade secrets or secret processes. All information disclosed to any Commissioner, agent or employee of the Commission in any report required by these Rules shall be confidential for the purposes of Section 1905 of Title 18 of the United States Code which provides:

“Whoever, being an officer or employee of the United States or of any department or agency thereof, publishes, divulges, discloses, or makes known in any manner or to any extent not authorized by law any information coming to him in the course of his employment or official duties or by reason of any examination or investigation made by, or return, report or record made to or filed with, such department or agency or officer or employee thereof, which information concerns or relates to the trade secrets, processes, operations, style of work, or apparatus, or to the identity, confidential statistical data, amount or source of any income, profits, losses, or expenditures of any person, firm, partnership, corporation or association; or permits any income return or copy thereof to be seen or examined by any persons except as provided by law; shall be fined not more than \$1,000 or imprisoned not more than one year, or both; and shall be removed from office or employment. June 25, 1948, C.645, 62 Stat. 791.”

**2.5.6 Failure to Furnish Report.** The Executive Director may, upon five days' notice to the objector dismiss the request for a hearing as to any objector who fails to file a complete report within such time as shall be prescribed in the Director's notice.

**2.5.7 Informal Conference.** Whenever the Executive Director deems it appropriate, he may cause an informal conference to be scheduled between an objector and such member of the Commission



staff as he may designate. The purpose of such a conference shall be to resolve or narrow the ground or grounds of the objections.

- 2.5.8 Consolidation of Hearings.** Following such informal conferences as may be held, to the extent that the same or similar grounds for objections are raised by one or more objectors, the Executive Director may in his discretion and with the consent of the objectors, cause a consolidated hearing to be scheduled at which two or more objectors asserting that ground may be heard.

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## ARTICLE 6

### ADMINISTRATIVE AND OTHER HEARINGS

#### Section 2.6.1 Hearings Generally.

- A. **Scope of Article.** This article shall apply to contested cases required to be held under Articles 3 and 5 of these regulations, to the conduct of other administrative hearings involving contested cases and to proceedings which Commission regulation or the Commission directs be conducted pursuant to this article.
- B. **Definition of Contested Case.** "Contested case" means a proceeding in which the legal rights, duties, obligations, privileges, benefits or other legal relations of specific parties are involved. Such a proceeding may involve personnel matters, project applications and docket decisions but shall not extend to the review of any proposed or adopted rule or regulation of the Commission.
- C. **Requests for Hearings.** Any person seeking a hearing to review the action or decision of the Commission or the Executive Director may request a hearing pursuant to the provisions of this article provided such a request is received by the Commission within thirty (30) days of the action or decision which is the subject of the requested hearing. Requests shall be submitted in writing to the Secretary of the Commission and shall identify the specific action or decision for which a hearing is requested, the date of the action or decision, the interest of the person requesting the hearing in the subject matter of the proposed hearing and a summary statement setting forth the basis for objecting to or seeking review of the action or decision. Any request filed more than thirty days after an action or decision will be deemed untimely and such request for a hearing shall be considered denied unless the Commission by unanimous vote otherwise directs. Receipt of requests for hearings, pursuant to this article, whether timely filed or not, shall be submitted by the Secretary to the Commissioners for their information.
- D. **Optional Joint Hearings.** Whenever designated by a department, agency or instrumentality of a signatory party, and within any limitations prescribed by the designation, a Hearing Officer designated pursuant to this article may also serve as a Hearing Officer, examiner or agent pursuant to such additional designation and may conduct joint hearings for the Commission and for such other department, agency or instrumentality. Pursuant to the additional designation, a Hearing Officer shall cause to be filed with the department, agency or instrumentality making the designation, a certified copy of the transcript of the evidence taken before him and, if requested, of his findings and recommendations. Neither the Hearing Officer nor the Delaware River Basin Commission shall have or exercise any power or duty as a result of such additional designation to decide the merits of any matter arising under the separate laws of a signatory party (other than the Delaware River Basin *Compact*).
- E. **Schedule.** The Executive Director shall cause the schedule for each hearing to be listed in advance upon a 'hearing docket' which shall be posted in public view at the office of the Commission.
- F. **Notice of Hearing.** Notice of any hearing to be conducted pursuant to this article shall comply with the provisions of Section 14.4(b) of the *Compact* relating to public notice unless otherwise directed by the Commission.

## 2.6.2 Authorization to Conduct Hearings.

- A. **Written Requests for Hearings.** Upon receipt of a written request for a hearing pursuant to this article, the Executive Director shall review the record available with regard to the action or decision for which a hearing is requested. Thereafter, the Executive Director shall present the request for a hearing to the Commission for its consideration. The Commission shall grant a request for a hearing pursuant to this article if it determines that an adequate record with regard to the action or decision is not available, the contested case involves a determination by the Executive Director or staff which requires further action by the Commission or that the Commission has found that an administrative hearing is necessary or desirable. If the Commission denies any request for a hearing in a contested case, the party seeking such a hearing shall be limited to such remedies as may be provided by the *Compact* or other applicable law or court rule.
- B. **Commission Directed Hearings.** This article shall be applicable to any proceeding which Commission regulation or the Commission directs be conducted in accordance with the provisions hereof.

## 2.6.3 Hearing Officer.

- A. **Generally.** Hearings shall be conducted by one or more members of the Commission, by the Executive Director, or by such other Hearing Officer as the Chairman may designate, except as provided in paragraph B. below.
- B. **Wasteload Allocation Cases.** In cases involving the allocation of the assimilative capacity of a stream:
  - 1. The Executive Director shall appoint a hearing board of at least two persons. One of them shall be nominated by the water pollution control agency of the state in which the discharge originates, and he shall be chairman. The board shall have and exercise the powers and duties of a Hearing Officer;
  - 2. A quorum of the board for purposes of the hearing shall consist of two members; and
  - 3. Questions of practice or procedure during the hearing shall be determined by the chairman.

## 2.6.4 Hearing Procedure.

- A. **Participation in the Hearing.** In any hearing, the person requesting the hearing shall be deemed an interested party and shall be entitled to participate fully in the hearing procedure. In addition, any person whose legal rights may be affected by the decision rendered in a contested case shall be deemed an interested party. Interested parties shall have the right to be represented by counsel, to present evidence and to examine and cross-examine witnesses. In addition to interested parties, any persons having information concerning a contested case or desiring to present comments concerning the subject matter of the Hearing for inclusion in the record may submit a written statement to the Commission. Any interested party may request the right to examine or cross-examine any person who submits a written statement. In the absence of a request for examination of such person, all written statements submitted shall be included within the record and such statements may be relied upon to the extent determined by the Hearing Officer or the Commission.

**B. Powers of the Hearing Officer.** The Hearing Officer shall:

1. Rule upon offers of proof and the admissibility of evidence, regulate the course of the hearings, hold conferences for the settlement or simplification of procedures or issues, and shall schedule submission of documents, briefs and the time for the hearing.
2. Cause each witness to be sworn or to make affirmation.
3. Limit the number of times any witness may testify, limit repetitious examination or cross-examination of witnesses or the extent to which corroborative or cumulative testimony shall be accepted.
4. Exclude irrelevant, immaterial or unduly repetitious evidence, but the interested parties shall not be bound by technical rules of evidence and all relevant evidence of reasonably probative value may be received.
5. Require briefs and oral arguments to the extent determined necessary which shall be included as part of the record unless otherwise ordered by the Hearing Officer.

**2.6.5 Staff and Other Expert Testimony.**

- A. **Presentation on Behalf of the Commission.** The Executive Director shall arrange for the presentation of testimony by the Commission's technical staff and other experts, as he may deem necessary or desirable, to incorporate in the record or support the administrative action, determination or decision which is the subject of the hearing.
- B. **Expert Witnesses.** An interested party may submit in writing to the Hearing Officer the report and proposed testimony of an expert witness. No expert report or proposed testimony, however, shall be included in the record if the expert is not available for examination unless the report and proposed testimony shall have been provided to the Commission and all interested parties prior to the hearing and the Commission and interested parties have waived the right of cross-examination.
- C. The Executive Director may designate for inclusion in the record those records of the Commission which the Executive Director deems relevant to a decision in a contested case or to provide an understanding of applicable Commission policies, regulations or other requirements relating to the issues in the contested case. The designation of such Commission documents shall be provided to all interested parties prior to the hearing.

**2.6.6 Record of Proceedings.** A record of the proceedings and evidence at each hearing shall be made by a qualified stenographer designated by the Executive Director. Where demanded by the applicant, objector, or any other person who is a party to these proceedings, or where deemed necessary by the Hearing Officer, the testimony shall be transcribed. In those instances where a transcript of proceedings is made, two copies shall be delivered to the Commission. The applicant, objector, or other persons who desire copies shall obtain them from the stenographer at such price as may be agreed upon by the stenographer and the person desiring the transcript.

### **2.6.7 Assessment of Costs; Appeals.**

- A. Whenever a hearing is conducted under this article, the costs thereof, as herein defined, shall be assessed by the Hearing Officer to the party requesting the hearing unless apportioned between the interested parties where cost sharing is deemed fair and equitable by the Hearing Officer. For the purposes of this section costs include all incremental costs incurred by the Commission, including, but not limited to, hearing examiner and expert consultants reasonably necessary in the matter, stenographic record, rental of a hearing room and other related expenses.
- B. Upon scheduling of a matter for hearing, the Secretary shall furnish to the applicant and/or interested parties a reasonable estimate of the costs to be incurred under this section. The applicant and/or interested parties may be required to furnish security for such costs either by cash deposit or by a surety bond of a corporate surety authorized to do business in a signatory state.
- C. An appeal of the assessment of costs may be submitted in writing to the Commission within ten (10) days of the assessment. A copy of the appeal shall be filed with the Secretary and served on all interested parties. The filing of said appeal shall not stay the Hearing.

### **2.6.8 Findings, Report and Commission Review.**

- A. The Hearing Officer shall prepare a report of his findings and recommendations. In the case of an objection to a waste load allocation, the Hearing Officer shall make specific findings of a recommended allocation which may increase, reduce or confirm the Executive Director's determination. The report shall be served by personal service or certified mail (return receipt requested) upon each party to the hearing or its counsel unless all parties have waived service of the report. The applicant and any objector may file objections to the report within 20 days after the service upon him of a copy of the report. A brief shall be filed together with any objections. The report of the Hearing Officer together with objections and briefs shall be promptly submitted to the Commission. The Commission may require or permit oral argument upon such submission prior to its decision.
- B. The Executive Director, in addition to any submission to the Hearing Officer, may also submit to the Commission staff comments upon, or a response to, the Hearing Officer's findings and report and, where appropriate, a draft docket or other recommended Commission action. Interested parties shall be served with a copy of such submission and may have not less than ten (10) days to respond before action by the Commission.

### **2.6.9 Action by the Commission.**

- A. The Commission will act upon the findings and recommendations of the Hearing Officer pursuant to law.
- B. Commission Counsel shall assist the Commission with its review of the hearing record and the preparation of a Commission decision to the extent directed to do so by the Chairman.
- C. The determination of the Commission will be in writing and shall be filed together with any transcript of the hearing, report of the Hearing Officer, objections thereto, and all plans, maps, exhibits and other papers, records or documents relating to the hearing. All such records, papers and documents may be examined by any person at the office of the Commission, and shall not be removed therefrom except temporarily upon the written order of the Secretary

after the filing of a receipt therefor in form prescribed by the Secretary. Copies of any such records and papers may be made in the office of the Commission by any person, subject to such reasonable safeguards for the protection of the records as the Executive Director may require.

**2.6.10 Appeals from Final Commission Action; Time for Appeals.** Any party participating in a hearing conducted pursuant to the provisions of this article may appeal any final Commission action. To be timely, such an appeal must be filed with an appropriate federal court, as provided in Article 15.1(p) of the Commission's *Compact*, within forty-five (45) days of final Commission action.

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## ARTICLE 7

### PENALTIES AND SETTLEMENTS IN LIEU OF PENALTIES

**Section 2.7.1 Scope of Article.** This article shall be applicable where the Commission shall have information indicating that a person has violated or attempted to violate any provision of the Commission's *Compact* or any of its rules, regulations or orders (hereafter referred to as possible violator). For the purposes of this article person shall include person, partnership, corporation, business association, governmental agency or authority.

**2.7.2 Notice to Possible Violators.** Upon direction of the Commission the Executive Director shall, and in all other instances, the Executive Director may require a possible violator to show cause before the Commission why a penalty should not be assessed in accordance with the provisions of these Rules and Section 14.17 of the *Compact*. The notice to the possible violator shall: (a) set forth the date on which the possible violator shall respond; and (b) set forth any information to be submitted or produced by the possible violator.

#### **2.7.3 The Record for Decision Making.**

- A. **Written Submission.** In addition to the information required by the Commission, any possible violator shall be entitled to submit in writing any other information that it desires to make available to the Commission before it shall act. The Executive Director may require documents to be certified or otherwise authenticated and statements to be verified. The Commission may also receive written submissions from any other persons as to whether a violation has occurred and the adverse consequences resulting from a violation of the Commission's *Compact* or its rules, regulations and orders.
- B. **Presentation to the Commission.** At the date set in the Notice, the possible violator shall have the opportunity to supplement its written presentation before the Commission by any oral statement it wishes to present and shall be prepared to respond to any questions from the Commission or its staff or to the statements submitted by persons affected by the possible violation.

#### **2.7.4 Adjudicatory Hearings.**

- A. An adjudicatory hearing, which may be in lieu of or in addition to proceedings pursuant to Section 2.7.3, at which testimony may be presented and documents received shall not be scheduled unless: (1) the Executive Director determines that a hearing is required to have an adequate record for the Commission; or (2) the Commission directs that such a hearing be held.
- B. If an adjudicatory hearing is scheduled, the possible violator shall be given at least 14 days written notice of hearing date unless waived by consent. Notice of such a hearing may be given to the general public and the press in the manner provided in Section 14.4(b) of the *Compact* but may be waived by the Executive Director.
- C. Except to the extent inconsistent with the provisions of this article, adjudicatory hearings shall be conducted in accordance with the provisions of Article 2.6.3 through 2.6.7 (including 2.6.5.1 *et seq.*).

**2.7.5 Assessment of a Penalty.** The Executive Director may recommend to the Commission the amount of the penalty to be imposed. Such a recommendation shall be in writing and shall set forth the basis for the penalty amount proposed. Based upon the record submitted to the Commission, the Commission shall decide whether a violation has occurred that justifies the imposition of a penalty pursuant to Section 14.17 of the *Compact*. If it is found that such a violation has occurred, the Commission shall determine the amount of the penalty to be paid.

**2.7.6 Factors to be Applied in Fixing Penalty Amount.**

- A. Consideration shall be given to the following factors in deciding the amount of any penalty or any settlement in lieu of penalty:
  - 1. Previous violation, if any, of the Commission's *Compact* and regulations;
  - 2. Whether the violation was unintentional or willful and deliberate;
  - 3. Whether the violation caused adverse environmental consequences and the extent of any harm;
  - 4. The costs incurred by the Commission or any signatory party relating to the failure to comply with the Commission's *Compact* and regulations;
  - 5. The extent to which the violator has cooperated with the Commission in correcting the violation and remediating any adverse consequences or harm that resulted therefrom; and
  - 6. Whether the failure to comply with the Commission's *Compact* and regulations was economically beneficial to the violator.
- B. The Commission retains the right to waive any penalty or reduce the amount of the penalty should it determine that, after consideration of the factors in sub-paragraph A. hereof, extenuating circumstances justify such action.

**2.7.7 Enforcement of Penalties.** Any penalty imposed by the Commission shall be paid within 30 days or such further time period as shall be fixed by the Commission. The Executive Director and Commission counsel are authorized to take such action as may be necessary to assure enforcement of this article. If a proceeding before a court becomes necessary, the action of the Commission in determining a penalty amount shall constitute the penalty amount recommended by the Commission to be fixed by the court pursuant to Section 14.17 of the *Compact*.

**2.7.8 Settlement by Agreement in Lieu of Penalty.** A possible violator may request settlement of a penalty proceeding by agreement. If the Executive Director determines that settlement by agreement in lieu of a penalty is in the best interest of the Commission, he may submit to the Commission a proposed settlement agreement in lieu of a penalty. No settlement will be considered by the Commission unless the possible violator has indicated to the Commission acceptance of the terms of the agreement and the intention to comply with all requirements of the settlement agreement including payment of any settlement amount within the time period provided.

If the Commission determines not to approve a settlement agreement, the Commission may proceed with a penalty action in accordance with this article.

**2.7.9 Suspension or Modification of Penalty.** The Commission may postpone the imposition of a penalty or provide for reconsideration of the penalty amount imposed pending correction of the condition that gave rise to the violation or pending a satisfactory resolution of any adverse consequences that resulted from the violation.

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## ARTICLE 8

### PUBLIC ACCESS TO RECORDS AND INFORMATION

**Section 2.8.1 Policy on Disclosure of Commission Records.** The Commission will make the fullest possible disclosure of records to the public, consistent with the rights of individuals to privacy, the property rights of persons in trade secrets and confidential commercial or financial information, and the need for the Commission to promote frank internal policy deliberations and to pursue its regulatory activities without disruption.

**2.8.2 Partial Disclosure of Records.** If a record contains both disclosable and nondisclosable information, the nondisclosable information will be deleted and the remaining record will be disclosed unless the two are so inextricably intertwined that it is not feasible to separate them or release of the disclosable information would compromise or impinge upon the nondisclosable portion of the record.

**2.8.3 Request for Existing Records.**

- A. Any written request to the Commission for existing records not prepared for routine distribution to the public shall be deemed to be a request for records pursuant to the Freedom of Information Act, whether or not the Freedom of Information Act is mentioned in the request, and shall be governed by the provisions of this part.
- B. Records or documents prepared by the Commission for routine public distribution, e.g., pamphlets, speeches, public information and educational materials, shall be furnished free of charge upon request as long as the supply lasts. The provisions of this part shall not be applicable to such requests.
- C. All existing Commission records are subject to routine destruction according to standard record retention schedules.

**2.8.4 Preparation of New Records.** The Freedom of Information Act and the provisions of this part apply only to existing records that are reasonably described in a request filed with the Commission pursuant to the procedures herein established. The Commission shall not be required to prepare new records in order to respond to a request for information.

**2.8.5 Indexes of Certain Records.**

- A. Indexes shall be maintained, and revised at least quarterly, for the following Commission records:
  - 1. Final opinions and orders made in the adjudication of cases;
  - 2. Statements of policy and interpretation adopted by the Commission and still in force and not published in the Federal Register or official minutes of Commission meetings; and
  - 3. Administrative staff manuals and instructions to staff that affect members of the public.
- B. A copy of each such index is available at cost of duplication from the FOIA Officer.

**2.8.6 FOIA Officer.** The Executive Director shall designate a Commission employee as the FOIA Officer. The FOIA Officer shall be responsible for Commission compliance with the Freedom of Information Act and these regulations. All requests for agency records shall be sent in writing to:

FOIA Officer  
Delaware River Basin Commission  
P.O. Box 7360  
West Trenton, New Jersey 08628-0360

**2.8.7 Permanent File of Requests for Commission Records.** The Commission shall maintain a permanent file of all requests for Commission records and all responses thereto, including a list of all records furnished in response to a request. This file is available for public review during working hours.

**2.8.8 Filing a Request for Records.**

- A. All requests for Commission records shall be filed in writing delivered to the FOIA Officer, or by mailing it to the Commission. The Commission will supply forms for written requests.
- B. A request for Commission records shall reasonably describe the records being sought, in a way that they can be identified and located. A request should include all pertinent details that will help identify the records sought. A person requesting disclosure of records shall be permitted an opportunity to review them without the necessity for copying them where the records involved contain only disclosable data and information.
  - 1. If the description is insufficient to locate the records requested, the FOIA Officer will so notify the person making the request and indicate the additional information needed to identify the records requested.
  - 2. Every reasonable effort shall be made by the staff to assist in the identification and location of the records sought.
  - 3. In any situation in which it is determined that a request for voluminous records would unduly burden and interfere with the operations of the Commission, the person making the request will be asked to be more specific and to narrow the request, and to agree on an orderly procedure for the production of the requested records.
- C. Upon receipt of a request for records, the FOIA Officer shall enter it in a public log (which entry may consist of a copy of the request). The log shall state the date and time received, the name and address of the person making the request, the nature of the records requested, the action taken on the request, the date of the determination letter sent pursuant to Section 2.8.9 B., the date(s) any records are subsequently furnished, the number of staff-hours and grade levels of persons who spent time responding to the request, and the payment requested and received.
- D. A denial of a request for records, in whole or in part, shall be signed by the FOIA Officer. The name and title or position of each person who participated in the denial of a request for records shall be set forth in the letter denying the request. This requirement may be met by attaching a list of such individuals to the letter.

### **2.8.9 Time Limitations.**

- A. All time limitations established pursuant to this section shall begin as of the time at which a request for records is logged in by the FOIA Officer pursuant to Section 2.8.8 C. An oral request for records shall not begin any time requirement. A written request for records sent elsewhere within the Commission shall not begin any time requirement until it is redirected to the FOIA Officer and is logged in accordance with Section 2.8.8 C. A request that is expected to involve fees in excess of \$50.00 will not be deemed received until the requester is promptly notified and agrees to bear the cost or has so indicated on his request.
- B. Within ten working days (excepting Saturdays, Sundays, and legal public holidays) after a request for records is logged by the FOIA Officer, the record shall be furnished or a letter shall be sent to the person making the request determining whether, or the extent to which, the Commission will comply with the request, and, if any records are denied, the reasons therefor.
  - 1. If all of the records requested have been located and a final determination has been made with respect to disclosure of all of the records requested, the letter shall so state.
  - 2. If all of the records have not been located or a final determination has not yet been made with respect to disclosure of all of the records requested, the letter shall state the extent to which the records involved shall be disclosed pursuant to the rules established in this part.
  - 3. In the following unusual circumstances, the time for sending this letter may be extended by the Executive Director for up to an additional ten working days by written notice to the person making the request setting forth the reasons for such extension and the time within which a determination is expected to be dispatched:
    - a. The need to search for and collect the requested records from field facilities or other establishments that are separate from the Commission's Headquarters.
    - b. The need to search for, collect and appropriately examine a voluminous amount of separate and distinct records which are demanded in a single request.
    - c. The need for consultation, which shall be conducted with all practicable speed, with another agency having a substantial interest in the determination of the request or among two or more components of the Commission having substantial subject-matter interest therein.
- C. If any record is denied, the letter shall state the right of the person requesting such records to appeal any adverse determination to the Executive Director of the Commission. Such an appeal shall be filed within 30 days from receipt of the FOIA Officer's determination denying the requested information (where the entire request has been denied), or from the receipt of any information made available pursuant to the request (where the request has been denied in part). Within 20 working days (excepting Saturdays, Sundays, and legal public holidays) after receipt of any appeal, or any authorized extension, the Executive Director or his designee shall make a determination and notify the appellant of his determination. If the appeal is decided in favor of the appellant the requested information shall be promptly supplied as provided in this part. If on appeal the denial of the request for records is upheld in whole or in part, the appellant shall be entitled to appeal to the Commission at its regular meeting. In the event that the Commission confirms the Executive Director's denial the appellant shall be notified of the provisions for judicial review.

- D. If the request for records will result in a fee of more than \$25.00, the determination letter under Section 2.8.9 (B.) shall specify or estimate the fee involved and may require prepayment, as well as payment of any amount not yet received as a result of any previous request, before the records are made available. If the fee is less than \$25.00, prepayment shall not be required unless payment has not yet been received for records disclosed as a result of a previous request.
- E. Whenever possible, the determination letter required under Section 2.8.9 B., relating to a request for records that involves a fee of less than \$25.00, shall be accompanied by the requested records. Where this is not possible, the records shall be forwarded as soon as possible thereafter. For requests for records involving a fee of more than \$25.00, the records shall be forwarded as soon as possible after receipt of payment.

### **2.8.10 Fees.**

- A. Unless waived in accordance with the provisions of Section 2.8.11, the following fees shall be imposed for production of any record pursuant to this part.
  - 1. Administrative Fees.
    - a. Charges for administrative fees include staff time associated with:
      - (i) Processing FOIA requests;
      - (ii) Locating and reviewing files;
      - (iii) Monitoring file reviews;
      - (iv) Generating computer records (electronic print-outs); and
      - (v) Preparing logs of records deemed non-public.
    - b. Administrative charges will be calculated as follows: Administrative charges will be billed to the requester per quarter hour following the first quarter hour. These charges will be billed at the current, hourly pay grade rate (pro-rated for quarter hour increments) of the personnel performing the service. Administrative charges will be in addition to any copying charges.
    - c. Appointment Rescheduling/Cancellation – Requesters that do not reschedule or cancel appointments to view files at least one full business day in advance of the appointment may be subject to the administrative charges incurred by the Commission in preparing the requested records. The Commission will prepare an itemized invoice of these charges and mail it to the requester for payment.
  - 2. Photocopying Fees. The following are charges for photocopies of public records made by Commission personnel:
    - a. Standard Size, Black & White Copies. The charge for copying standard size, black and white public records shall be \$0.15 per printed page (i.e., single-sided copies are \$0.15 and double-sided copies are \$0.30). This charge applies to copies on the following standard paper sizes:



- (i) 8.5" x 11"
    - (ii) 8.5" x 14"
    - (iii) 11" x 17"
  - b. Color Copies/Printouts. The charge for color copies or color printouts shall be as follows:
    - (i) 8.5" x 11" - \$1.00 per page
    - (ii) 8.5" x 14" - \$1.50 per page
    - (iii) 11" x 17" - \$2.00 per page
    - (iv) The charge for all color copies larger than 11" x 17" (including, but not limited to: photographic imagery, GIS print-outs, and maps) shall be calculated at the rate of \$2.50 per square foot.
  - c. Electronically Generated Records. Charges for copying records maintained in electronic format will be calculated by the material costs involved in generating the copies (including, but not limited to: magnetic tape, diskette, or compact disc costs) and administrative costs.
  - d. Other Copying Fees. The Commission, at its discretion, may arrange to have records copied by an outside contractor if the Commission does not have the resources or equipment to copy such records. In this instance, the requester will be liable for payment of these costs.
3. Forwarding Material to Destination. Postage, insurance, and special fees will be charged on an actual cost basis.
- B. No charge shall be made for the time spent in resolving legal or policy issues or in examining records for the purpose of deleting nondisclosable portions thereof.
- C. Payment shall be made by check or money order payable to "Delaware River Basin Commission" and shall be sent to the FOIA Officer.

#### **2.8.11 Waiver of Fees.**

- A. No fee shall be charged for disclosure of records pursuant to this part where:
- 1. The records are requested by a congressional committee or subcommittee or the General Accounting Office.
  - 2. The records are requested by an agency of a signatory party.
  - 3. The records are requested by a court of competent jurisdiction.
  - 4. The records are requested by a state or government having jurisdiction thereof.
- B. No fee shall be charged if a record requested is not found or for any record that is totally exempt from disclosure.

**2.8.12 Exempt Information.** The following materials and information covered by this subpart shall be exempt from disclosure; that is, information that is:

- A. related solely to the internal personnel matters of the Commission;
- B. specifically exempted from disclosure by statute;
- C. trade secrets and commercial or financial information obtained from a person and privileged or confidential. (For purposes of this section a trade secret may consist of any formula, pattern, device, or compilation of information which is used in one's business and which gives him an opportunity to obtain an advantage over competitors who do not know or use it. Commercial or financial information that is privileged or confidential means valuable data or information which is used in one's business and is of a type customarily held in strict confidence or regarded as privileged and not disclosed to any member of the public by the person to whom it belongs.);
- D. inter-agency or intra-agency memorandums or letters other than purely factual compilations, which would not be available by law to a party other than an agency in litigation with the Commission;
- E. personnel and medical files and similar files the disclosure of which would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy; and
- F. investigatory records compiled for law enforcement purposes, but only to the extent that the production of such records would (1) interfere with enforcement proceedings, (2) deprive a person of a right to a fair trial or an impartial adjudication, (3) constitute an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy, (4) disclose the identity of a confidential source, (5) disclose investigative techniques and procedures, and (6) endanger the life or physical safety of law enforcement personnel.

**2.8.13 Segregable Materials.** Any reasonably segregable portion of a record shall be provided to any person requesting such record after deletion of the portions which are exempt under this subpart, except as provided in Section 2.8.2.

**2.8.14 Data and Information Previously Disclosed to the Public.** Any Commission record that is otherwise exempt from public disclosure pursuant to this part is available for public disclosure to the extent that it contains data or information that have previously been disclosed in a lawful manner to any member of the public, other than an employee or consultant or pursuant to other commercial arrangements with appropriate safeguards for secrecy.

**2.8.15 Discretionary Disclosure by the Executive Director.**

- A. The Executive Director may, in his discretion, disclose part or all of any Commission record that is otherwise exempt from disclosure pursuant to this part. The Executive Director shall exercise his discretion to disclose such records whenever he determines that such disclosure is in the public interest, will promote the objectives of the Commission, and is consistent with the rights of individuals to privacy, the property rights of persons in trade secrets, and the need for the Commission to promote frank internal policy deliberations and to pursue its regulatory activities without disruption.

- B. Discretionary disclosure of a record pursuant to this section shall invoke the requirement that the record shall be disclosed to any person who requests it pursuant to Section 2.8.8, but shall not set a precedent for discretionary disclosure of any similar or related record and shall not obligate the Executive Director to exercise his discretion to disclose any other record that is exempt from disclosure.

**2.8.16 Disclosure to Consultants, Advisory Committees, State and Local Government Officials, and Other Special Government Employees.** Data and information otherwise exempt from public disclosure may be disclosed to Commission consultants, advisory committees, state and local government officials, and other special government employees for use only in their work in cooperation with the Commission. Such persons are thereafter subject to the same restrictions with respect to the disclosure of such data and information as any other Commission employee.

**2.8.17 Disclosure to Other Federal Government Departments and Agencies.** Any Commission record otherwise exempt from public disclosure may be disclosed to other Federal government departments and agencies, except that trade secrets may be disclosed only to a department or agency that has concurrent jurisdiction over the matter and separate legal authority to obtain the specific information involved. Any disclosure under this section shall be pursuant to an agreement that the record shall not be further disclosed by the other department or agency except with the written permission of the Commission.

**2.8.18 Disclosure in Administrative or Court Proceedings.** Data and information otherwise exempt from public disclosure may be revealed in Commission administrative or court proceedings where the data or information are relevant. The Commission will request that the data or information be held in camera and that any other appropriate measures be taken to reduce disclosure to the minimum necessary under the circumstances.

**2.8.19 Disclosure to Congress.** All records of the Commission shall be disclosed to Congress upon an authorized request.

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## ARTICLE 9

### GENERAL PROVISIONS

**Section 2.9.1 Definitions.** For the purposes of these regulations, except as the context may otherwise require:

- A. All words and phrases which are defined by Section 1.2 of the *Compact* shall have the same meaning herein.
- B. Words and phrases which are defined by the Administrative Manual - By-laws, Management and Personnel (Section 1-3) shall have the same meaning for the purposes of these regulations.
- C. **"Application"** shall mean a request for action by the Commission in any written form, including without limitation thereto, a letter, referral by any agency of a signatory party, or an official form prescribed by the Commission; provided that whenever an official form of application has been duly required, an application shall not be deemed to be pending before the Commission until such time as such form, together with the information required thereby, has been completed and filed.
- D. **"Applicant"** shall mean any sponsor or other person who has submitted an application to the Commission.
- E. **"Sponsor"** shall mean any person authorized to initiate, construct or administer a project.

**2.9.2 Supplementary Details.** Forms, procedures and supplementary information, to effectuate these regulations, may be provided or required by the Executive Director as to any hearing, project or class of projects.

**2.9.3 Waiver of Rules.** The Commission may, for good cause shown, waive rules or require additional information in any case.

**2.9.4 Construction.** These regulations are promulgated pursuant to Section 14.2 of the *Compact* and shall be construed and applied subject to all of the terms and conditions of the *Compact* and of the provisions of Section 15.1 of Public Law 87-328, 75 Stat. 688.

**2.9.5 Effective Date.** These regulations shall take effect **immediately** upon publication and filing pursuant to law.